



USO DA TECNOLOGIA NA GESTÃO DE AERONAVES



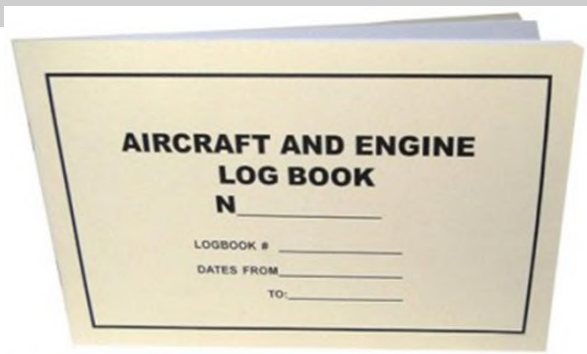


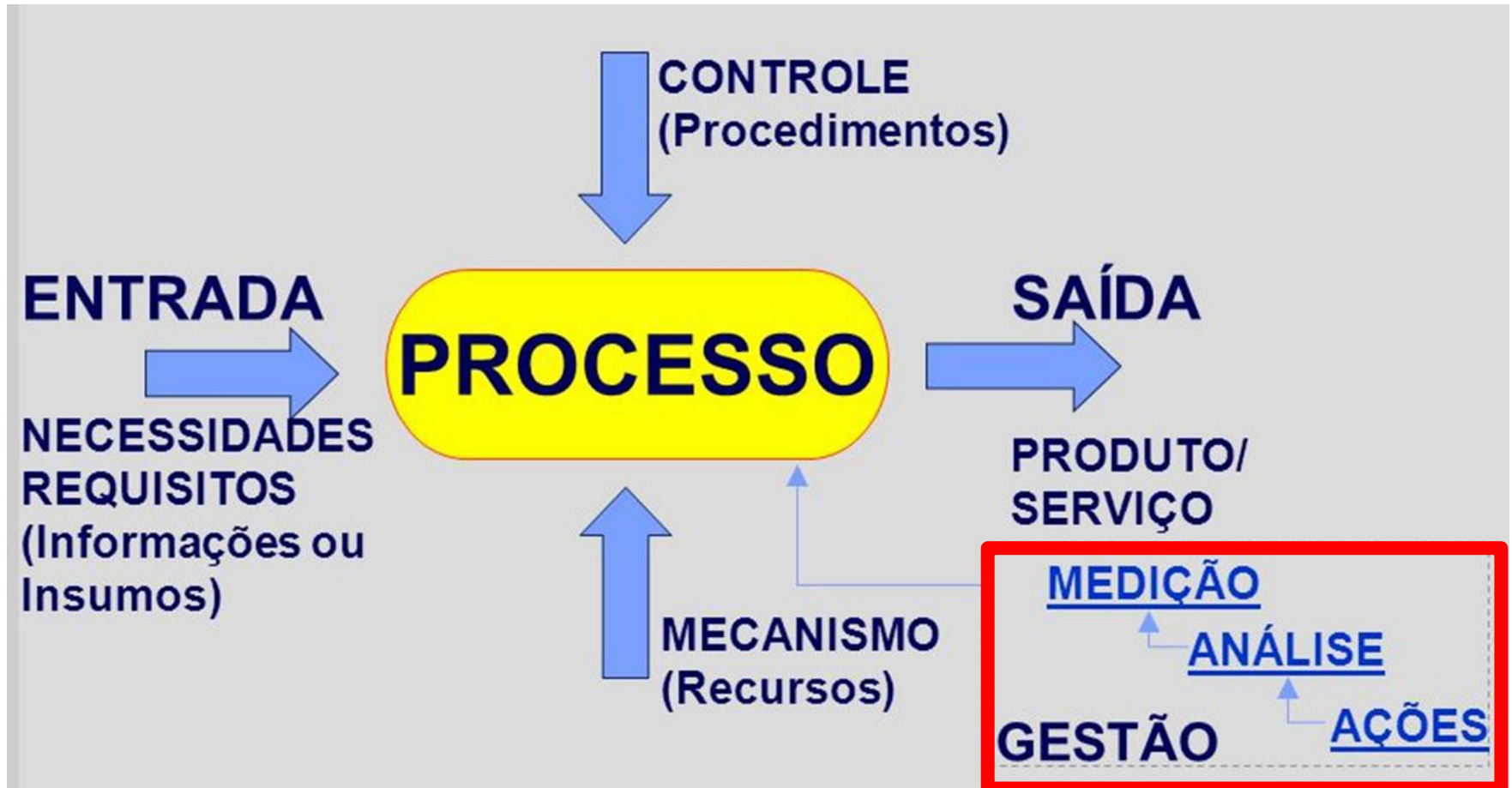
**U\$ 10.000.000,00**









**ENTRADA:**

Homem  
Meio  
Máquina

**PROCESSO:**

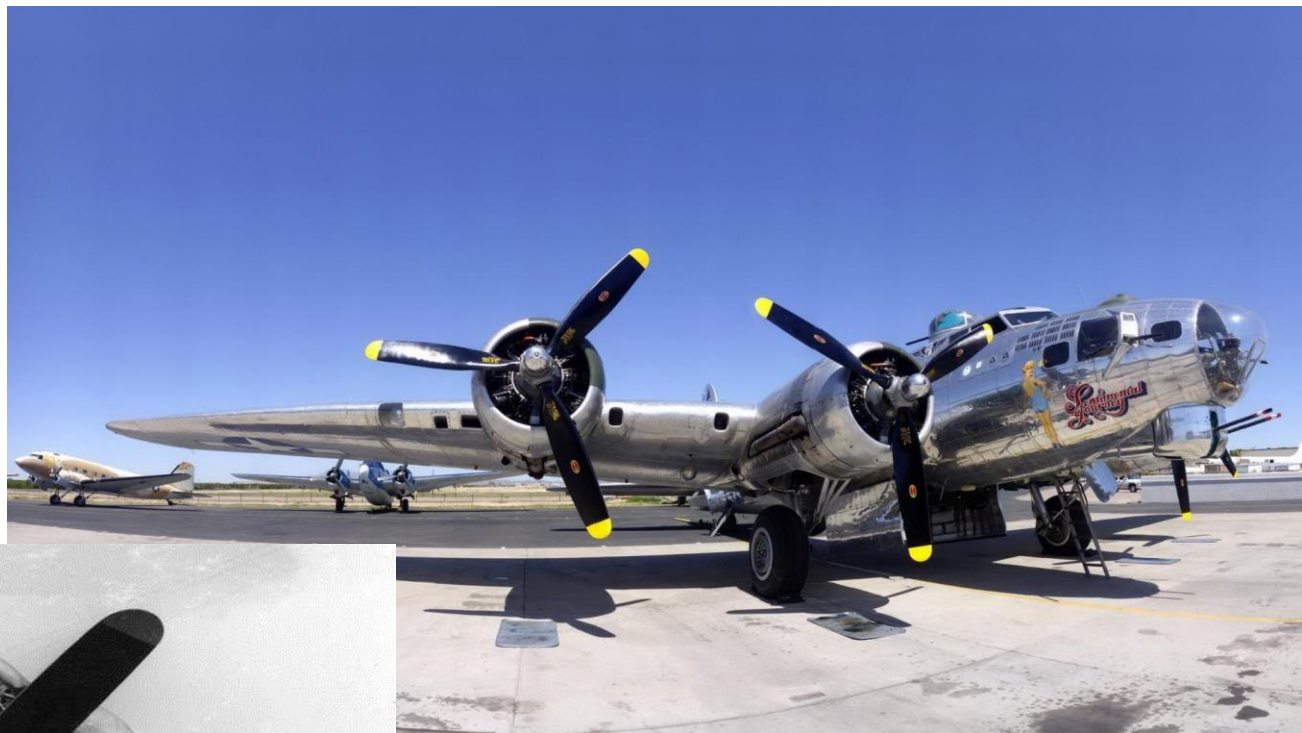
Treinamentos  
Heliponto homologado  
Manutenção adequada

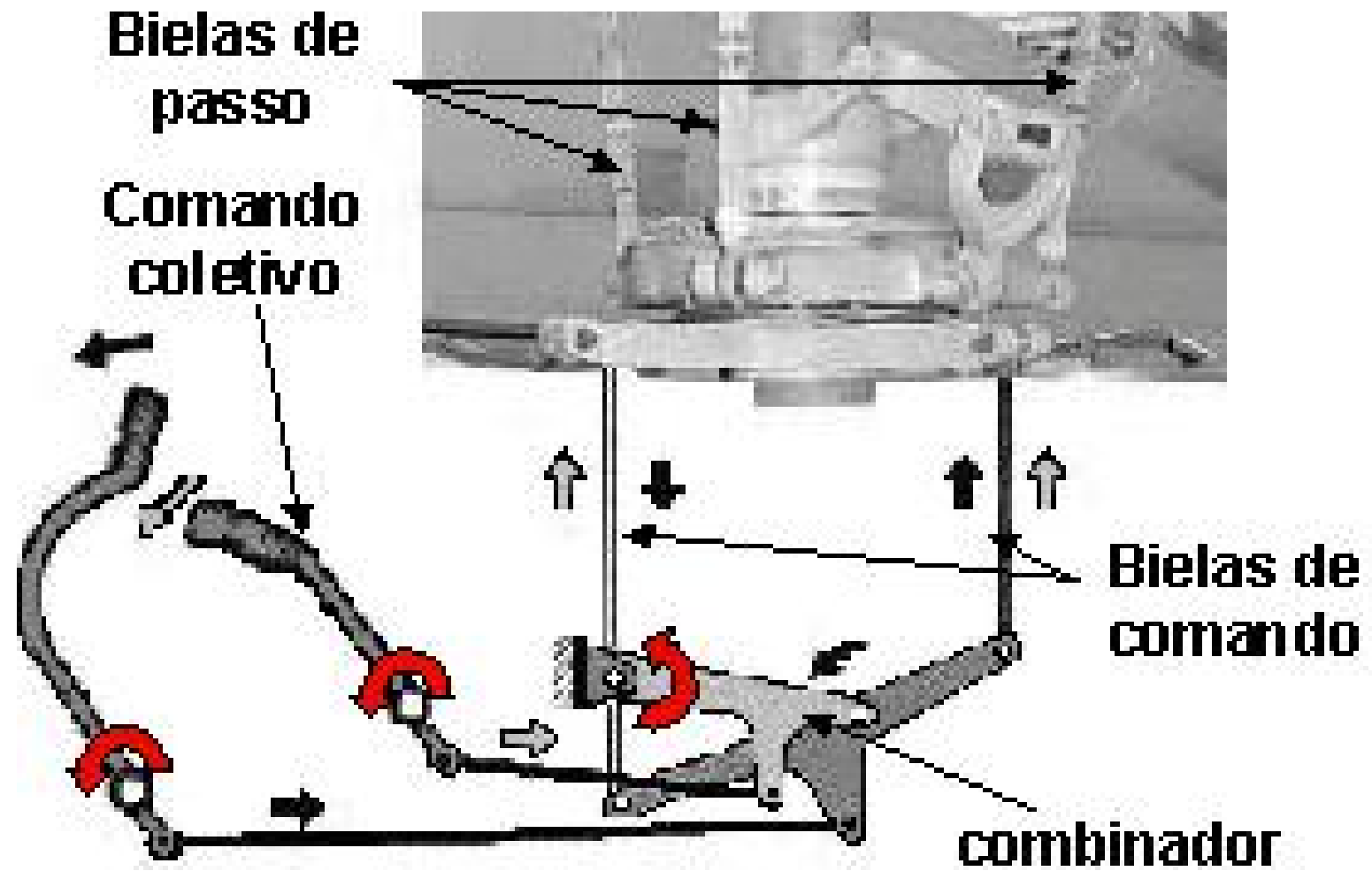
**SAÍDA:**

Voo Seguro













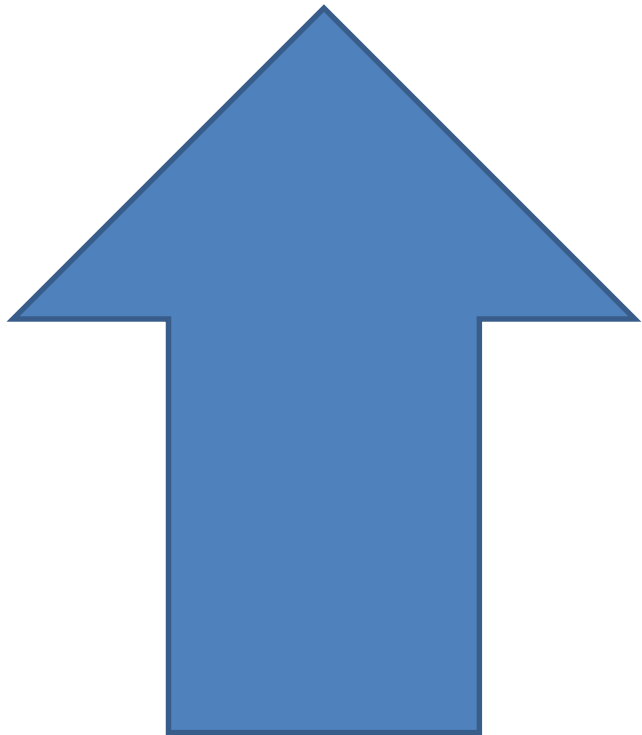
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# GESTÃO DO RISCO

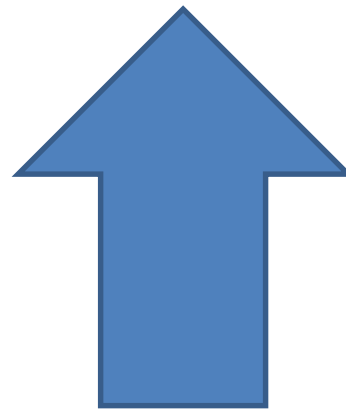
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# Gestão do Risco para um Sistema Analógico ou sem uso da tecnologia disponível



REATIVO



PREVENTIVO

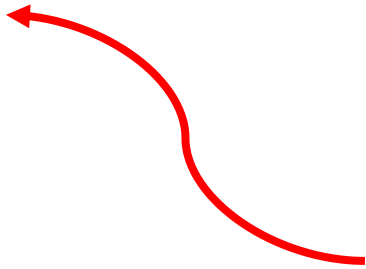
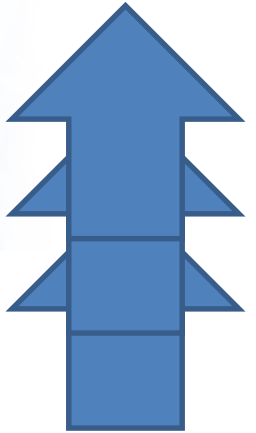


PREDITIVO







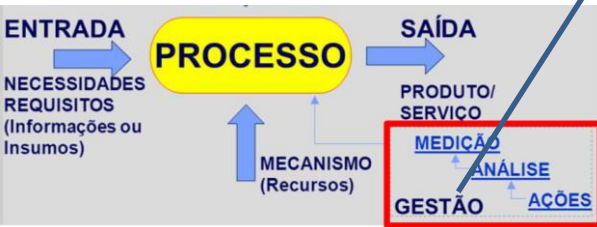


REATIVO

PREVENTIVO

PREDITIVO





# GESTÃO Preditiva

## Exemplos de Gestão Preditiva:

- a saúde do motor dia a dia...
- se a manutenção foi bem realizada...
- quão a operação está segura ou insegura...
- o porquê de aumento da troca de determinado componente (operação inadequada talvez ?
- que aquele pouso duro não foi tão duro assim...
- que o afundamento se deu devido a alta temperatura do ar externo...
- qual foi o consumo de combustível em uma determinada operação...
- que há necessidade de uma inspeção especial na aeronave devido a excedência de VNE, trem de pouso baixo com alta velocidade, hard landing, overtorque, overspeed...

**Risco de Desvios Rotineiros**  
**Risco de Distrações**







## Risco de Hard Landing



**Risco de Aeronave não aeronavegável**  
**Risco de falhas de material**  
**Vibração**



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# FLIGHT DATA MONITORING - FDM

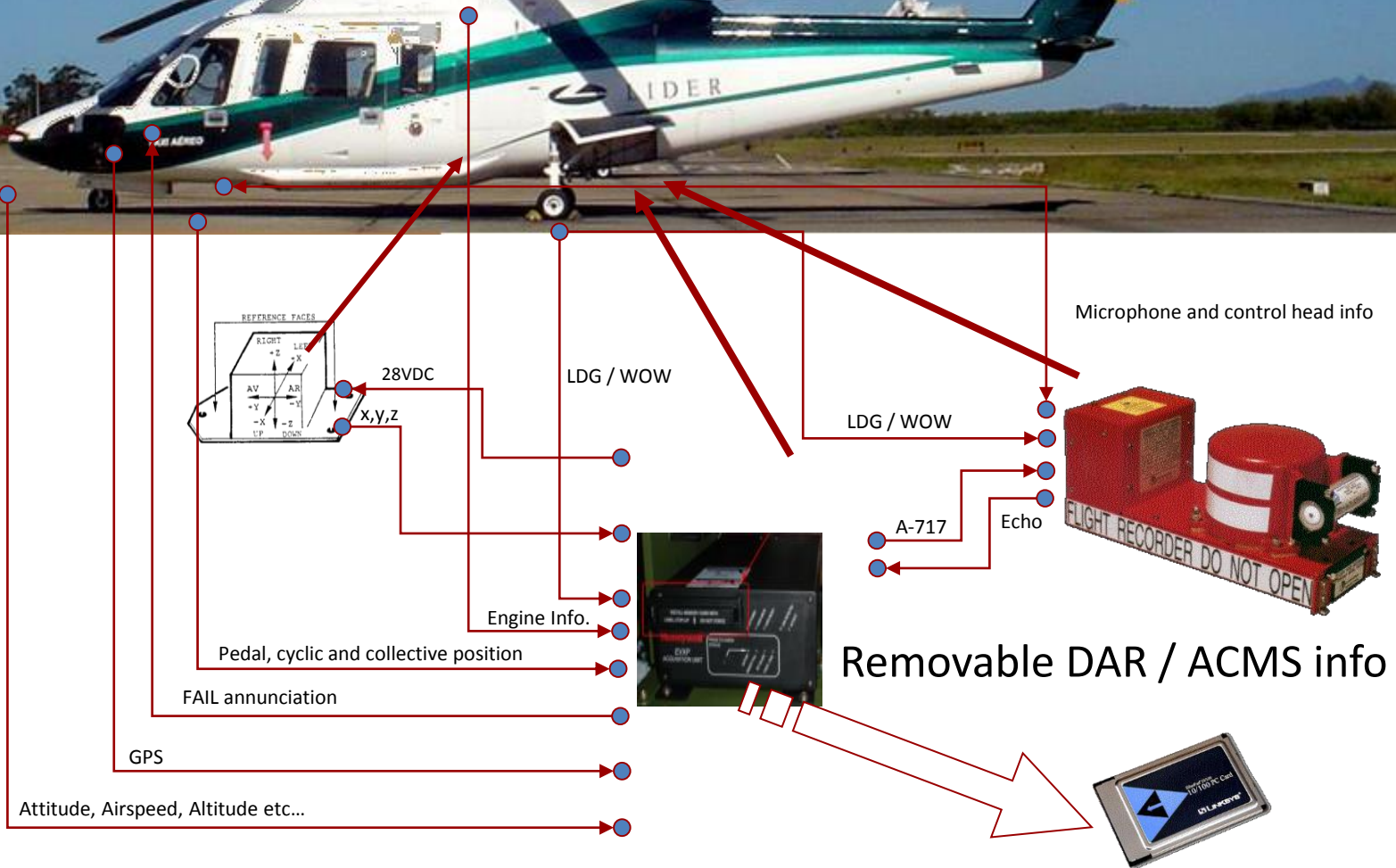
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# Informações Gerais

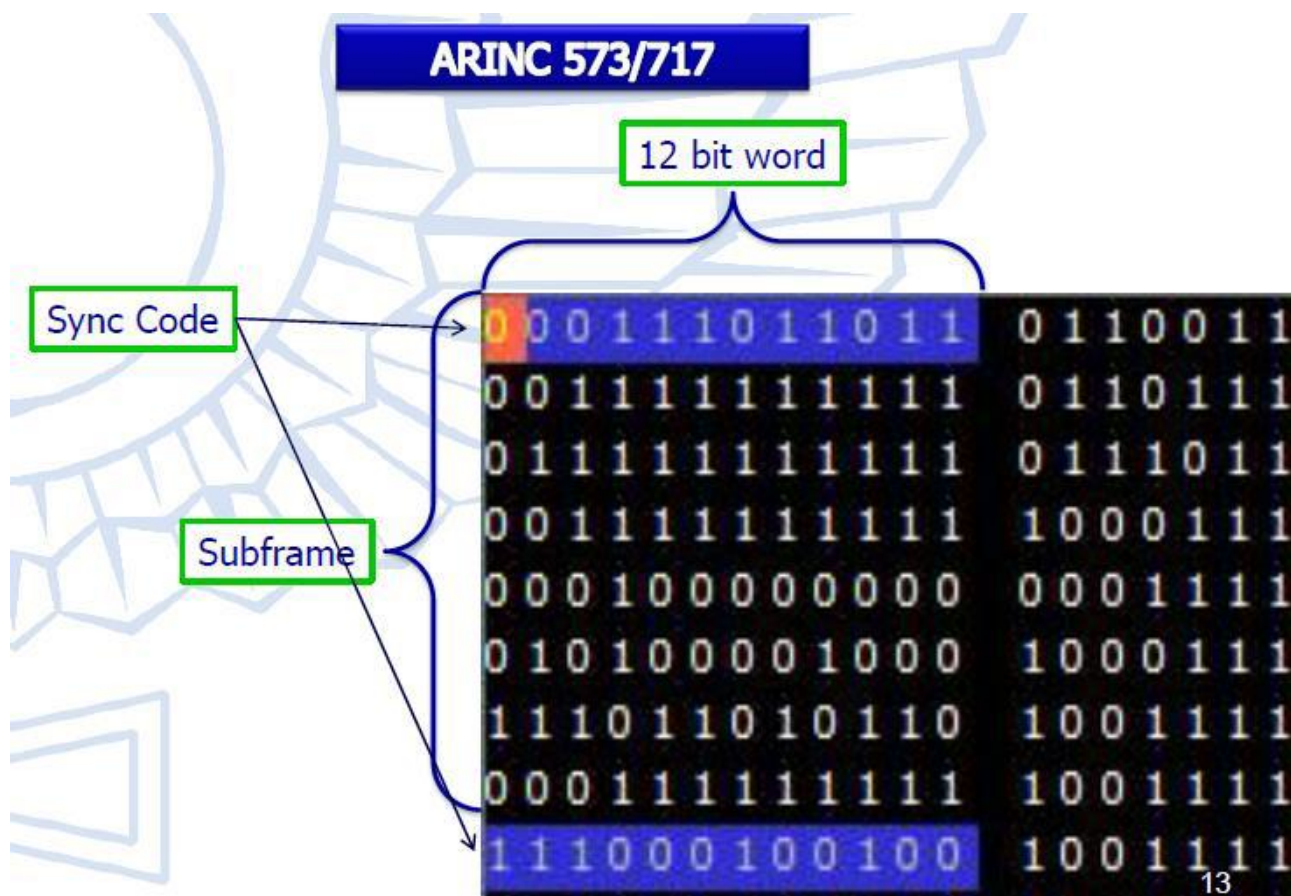
O programa FDM, de acordo com a legislação vigente, torna-se mandatório para voos comerciais (GOL, LATAM, Azul, etc...).

O seu objetivo está em monitorar dados de voo (altitude, velocidade, razão de descida, entre outros mais de 400 parâmetros), de forma que quando combinados entre si, gerem programações capazes de capturar desvios operacionais ou de manutenção; cujas informações após seus devidos tratamentos, permitem proporcionar garantia da qualidade e segurança de voo.



# Parâmetro

**Parâmetro** – Grandeza Mensurável. Elemento para avaliar uma situação ou compreender um fenômeno em detalhes. Ex: altitude de 1500 ft.





### Event Definition - Vortex Ring

1 Attributes 2 Capture Window 3 Trigger and Limits 4 Captured Parameters Log

**Flight Phases**

All Flight Phases

Select Flight Phases

- On Ground
- Hover
- Transition
- Climb
- Cruise
- Descent
- Rapid Manoeuvres
- Approach

**Select flight points**

Lift Off Point  
- [ ] + [ ] seconds

Touch Down Point  
- [ ] + [ ] seconds

**Criteria**

( Radio Height 0 > 30 )

AND

( Radio Height 0 < 300 )

AND

( Computed Airspeed 0 <= 40 )

AND

( ( Engine 1 Torque 0 >= 50 ) OR ( Engine 2 Torque 0 >= 50 ) )

AND

( AIR GROUND 0 < 0.5 )

OK Cancel

### Event Definition - Vortex Ring

1 Attributes 2 Capture Window 3 Trigger and Limits 4 Captured Parameters Log

Trigger

Vertical Speed 0

Severity Level	Limit	Severity Factor
<input type="checkbox"/> NONE	< 0,000 For >= 0,000 seconds	<input type="checkbox"/> FORMULA 0
<input type="checkbox"/> LOW	< 0,000 For >= 0,000 seconds	30
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MEDIUM	< -600,000 For >= 3,000 seconds	60
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> HIGH	< -600,000 For >= 6,000 seconds	90

OK Cancel

Event Definition ID	Code	Name	Description	Category
906	S-76C	Hard Landing	Hard Landing	Operational
1160	S-76C	Heading Change	Indicar curva aba...	Operational
1194	S-76C	Helideck Pitch/Roll Overlimit (Landi...	Detectar parame...	Operational
1201	S-76C	Helideck Pitch/Roll Overlimit (Take...	Detectar parame...	Operational
1112	S-76C	High Airspeed with power off	Detectar alta vel...	Operational
947	S-76C	High Ground Speed (Taxing)	Velocidade Alta...	Operational
1054	S-76C	High GS Prior TD	High Groundspe...	Operational
1039	S-76C	High IVV Above 300ft	Detectar alta raz...	Operational
1159	S-76C	High Rate of Descent on Approach...	Detectar alta raz...	Operational
1050	S-76C	High Rate of Descent on Approach...	Detectar alta raz...	Operational
940	S-76C	High Roll on Ground	Detectar valores...	Operational
1152	S-76C	High True Airspeed	Alta Velocidade...	Operational
466	S-76C	HighCasc < 100 Gear up	Detectar voo ab...	Operational
941	S-76C	Hot Plume Final Appr	Hot Plume Final...	Operational
1277	S-76C	Insufficient Airspeed above 500 ft	Detectar velocid...	Operational
1047	S-76C	Landing Gear Down > 130Kt	Trem de pouso a...	Operational
1126	S-76AFDAMU	Low N2 or NR in Flight - Engine 1	Detectar baixo v...	Operational
1127	S-76AFDAMU	Low N2 or NR in Flight - Engine 2	Detectar baixo v...	Operational
1048	S-76C	Low Torque Engine 1	Detectar 0% de...	Operational
1049	S-76C	Low Torque Engine 2	Detectar 0% de...	Operational
1062	S-76C	Manu_mod DECU 1	Manu_mod DEC...	Operational
1061	S-76C	Manu_mod DECU 2	Manu_mod DEC...	Operational
931	S-76C	Pitch down below -10°	Detectar se o pit...	Operational
929	S-76C	Pitch up over 10°	Detectar se o pit...	Operational
1130	S-76C	Pitch up over 25°	Detectar se o pit...	Operational
943	S-76C	Roll > 30° below 300 ft	Para detectar tax...	Operational
944	S-76C	Roll > 35° Above 300 ft	Detectar taxa ex...	Operational
1043	S-76C	Torque 1 Exceedence	Detectar excedê...	Operational
1044	S-76C	Torque 2 Exceedence	Detectar excedê...	Operational
1042	S-76C	TQ Sum > 200%	Soma dos torqu...	Maintenance



Analysis Ground Station - NEVES Tulio (A) - Current Version 180451 (PROTECTED)

File Fleet Programming Analysis Administration Window Help

Manual Analysis

Media Flight Event SnapShot Eng. Data

Time Period Flights Events

Aircraft Flight

A/C Tail Flight No Flight Airline

A/C Type Origin Runway Origin

A/C Airline Destination Runway Dest.

143	Event Date	Flight Phase	Event No	Severity Class	Event Description	Flight No	From	To	Limit	File No	Event Validity	Event Type	Maximum Value	Duration	Averag Gap
20	01/01/2012 16:59:29	FINAL APPR	2025	3	TURBULENCE (Final Approach)				0.6	217240	Valid	Oper.	0.866	2	0.214
21	02/01/2012 17:02:57	HOVER IN	2025	3	TURBULENCE (Final Approach)		SBVT	NS09	0.6	217486	Valid	Oper.	0.761	1	0.115
22	01/01/2012 17:31:21	HOVER IN	2025	3	TURBULENCE (Final Approach)				0.6	217241	Valid	Oper.	0.799	2	0.133
23	02/01/2012 10:19:15	DESCENT	4000	3	Perigo aviação SHELL		SBVT	BC10	100.	217608	Valid	Oper.	135.75	123	26.26
24	01/01/2012 12:39:03	FINAL APPR	2025	3	TURBULENCE (Final Approach)		SBME		0.6	217624	Valid	Oper.	0.77	2	0.113
25	01/01/2012 12:30:14	HOVER IN	1005	2	SW-PITCH UP - OVER - 10° (PDV) - RALTC		SBVT	CVIT	20.	217613	Valid	Oper.	16.	1	2.471
26	02/01/2012 13:20:18	CRUISE	2018	2	TURBULENCE		SBNF	TSEN	0.6	217463	Valid	Maint.	0.693	2	0.081
27	01/01/2012 17:34:49	CRUISE	2018	2	TURBULENCE		SBME		0.6	217476	Valid	Maint.	0.809	7	0.16
28	01/01/2012 17:53:59	CRUISE	2018	2	TURBULENCE		P-47	SBME	0.6	217477	Valid	Maint.	0.952	6	0.286
29	01/01/2012 18:46:22	FINAL APPR	1005	2	SW-PITCH UP - OVER - 10° (PDV) - RALTC		SBME	P-33	20.	218104	Valid	Oper.	12.	5	5.571
30	01/01/2012 11:36:28	CRUISE	2018	2	TURBULENCE		NS15	SBME	0.6	217279	Valid	Maint.	0.623	3	0.016
31	01/01/2012 17:24:32	FINAL APPR	1005	2	SW-PITCH UP - OVER - 10° (PDV) - RALTC		P-34	S560	20.	217617	Valid	Oper.	11.	3	7.462
32	01/01/2012 12:39:03	FINAL APPR	3017	2	Unstabilized Approach		SBME		0.	217624	Valid	Oper.	0.	0	0.
33	02/01/2012 11:12:42	FINAL APPR	3017	2	Unstabilized Approach		SDIM		0.	217524	Valid	Oper.	0.	0	0.
34	01/01/2012 10:40:57	CRUISE	2018	2	TURBULENCE		SBME	NS15	0.6	217278	Valid	Maint.	0.734	4	0.097
35	01/01/2012 15:05:56	HOVER IN	1005	2	SW-PITCH UP - OVER - 10° (PDV) - RALTC				20.	218103	Valid	Oper.	9.	3	6.615
36	02/01/2012 10:36:58	HOVER IN	2024	2	WORKLOAD LEVELS (Final Approach)		SBVT		70.	217493	Valid	Oper.	97.	6	12.
37	02/01/2012 11:05:33	CRUISE	2018	2	TURBULENCE				0.6	217560	Valid	Maint.	1.17	3	0.57
38	01/01/2012 19:03:23	CLIMB	2017	2	WORKLOAD LEVELS				70.	218106	Valid	Oper.	72.	2	2.
39	02/01/2012 19:39:40	FINAL APPR	3018	1	Heading - Low Altitude (Final Approach)				20.	217490	Valid	Oper.	0.	0	0.
40	02/01/2012 15:17:08	HOVER IN	1005	1	SW-PITCH UP - OVER - 10° (PDV) - RALTC		SS11	SBNF	30.	217465	Valid	Oper.	22.	4	4.686
41	02/01/2012 18:46:40	FINAL APPR	3018	1	Heading - Low Altitude (Final Approach)		SBVT	S560	20.	217488	Valid	Oper.	0.	0	0.
42	02/01/2012 16:31:26	ENGINESTOP	5110	1	LOW ROTOR SPEED - Power ON		SBVT	NS09	104.	217486	Valid	Maint.	61.625	33	24.79
43	02/01/2012 15:09:51	ENGINESTOP	5110	1	LOW ROTOR SPEED - Power ON		SBVT	NS09	104.	217497	Valid	Maint.	61.375	33	29.71
44	02/01/2012 12:43:53	ENGINESTOP	5110	1	LOW ROTOR SPEED - Power ON		SBVT	P-57	104.	217482	Valid	Maint.	61.125	26	29.98

Replay Valid Evt Invalid Evt Flight Snapshot Eng.Display

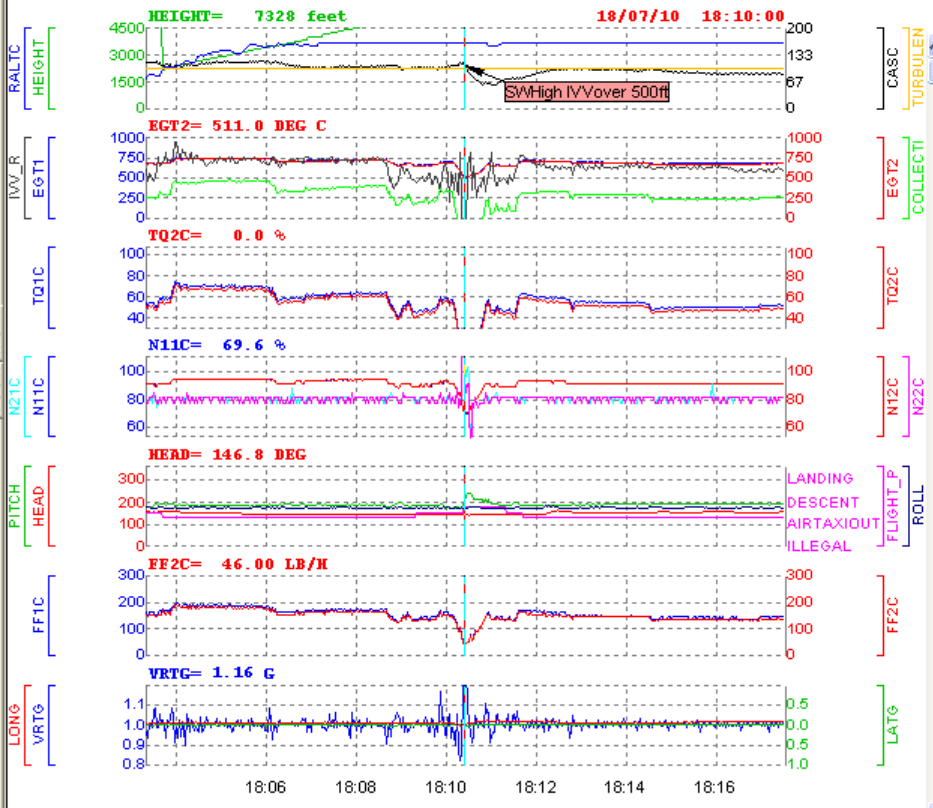
SAGEM 13/02/2012 10:22

Severidade do Evento

Descrição do Evento

Limites do parâmetro

HEIGHT <b>7328</b>	EGT1 <b>502.0</b>	TQ2C <b>0.0</b>	TURBULENCE <b>0_TURB</b>	FF1C <b>47.50</b>	FLIGHT_PHASE <b>DESCENT</b>	PITCH <b>+6.2</b>
CASC <b>109</b>	EGT2 <b>511.0</b>	N11C <b>69.6</b>	IVV_R <b>-2192</b>	FF2C <b>46.00</b>	N21C <b>107.9</b>	ROLL <b>-1.2</b>
RALTC <b>2518</b>	TQ1C <b>0.0</b>	N12C <b>70.4</b>	COLLECTIVE <b>3.48</b>	HEAD <b>146.8</b>	N22C <b>107.5</b>	VRTG <b>1.16</b>



18/07/2010 Time	FLIGHT_PHASE	WOW	RALTC (feet)	SAT (DEGC)	N11C (%)	N12C (%)	TQ1C (%)	TQ2C (%)	N21C (%)	N22C (%)	EGT1 (DEG C)
18:09:58	CRUISE	AIR	2520	+7.8	92.1	92.1	55.4	52.0	106.9	106.9	710.0
18:09:59	CRUISE	AIR	2518	+7.8	92.3	92.3	56.0	53.5	106.9	106.9	715.0
18:10:00	CRUISE	AIR	2518	+7.5	92.6	92.6	57.1	54.8	107.0	107.0	718.0
18:10:01	CRUISE	AIR	2520	+7.5	92.3	92.3	56.0	53.3	107.0	107.0	718.0
18:10:02	CRUISE	AIR	2520	+7.8	92.1	92.1	55.4	52.6	107.1	107.1	718.0
18:10:03	CRUISE	AIR	2518	+7.8	91.4	91.4	52.0	49.0	106.9	106.9	707.0
18:10:04	CRUISE	AIR	2520	+7.8	89.8	89.7	45.3	42.0	106.9	106.9	693.0
18:10:05	CRUISE	AIR	2520	+7.8	89.8	89.9	45.1	42.4	106.9	106.9	683.0
18:10:06	CRUISE	AIR	2518	+7.8	88.9	88.8	39.6	36.4	107.0	107.0	672.0
18:10:07	CRUISE	AIR	2518	+7.8	87.5	87.4	34.9	32.6	107.3	107.3	663.0
18:10:08	CRUISE	AIR	2518	+7.8	86.7	86.8	32.5	30.5	107.3	107.3	648.0
18:10:09	CRUISE	AIR	2522	+7.8	84.6	84.7	26.0	24.6	106.8	106.8	629.0
18:10:10	CRUISE	AIR	2518	+7.8	84.8	84.7	26.5	25.0	106.9	106.9	621.0
18:10:11	CRUISE	AIR	2518	+7.5	85.1	85.0	27.4	26.0	106.9	106.9	621.0
18:10:12	CRUISE	AIR	2518	+7.5	81.9	81.9	19.0	18.0	106.4	106.4	609.0
18:10:13	CRUISE	AIR	2520	+7.8	80.2	79.9	15.0	12.9	107.1	107.0	577.0
18:10:14	CRUISE	AIR	2520	+7.8	77.3	77.5	7.5	7.5	108.4	108.3	564.0
18:10:15	CRUISE	AIR	2518	+7.5	73.8	73.6	0.9	1.0	109.4	109.0	533.0
18:10:16	DESCENT	AIR	2520	+7.8	70.9	71.6	0.0	0.0	108.9	108.8	510.0
18:10:17	DESCENT	AIR	2518	+7.8	69.6	70.4	0.0	0.0	107.9	107.5	502.0
18:10:18	DESCENT	AIR	2520	+8.0	70.0	70.8	0.0	0.0	107.9	107.5	512.0
18:10:19	DESCENT	AIR	2520	+8.3	69.6	70.6	0.0	0.0	107.5	107.1	517.0
18:10:20	DESCENT	AIR	2520	+8.3	69.9	70.6	0.0	0.0	107.6	107.1	520.0
18:10:21	DESCENT	AIR	2520	+8.3	69.9	70.9	0.0	0.1	107.8	107.4	522.0
18:10:22	DESCENT	AIR	2518	+8.3	69.9	70.6	0.0	0.0	107.6	107.1	521.0
18:10:23	DESCENT	AIR	2518	+8.5	70.0	71.0	0.0	0.0	107.5	107.4	520.0
18:10:24	DESCENT	AIR	2518	+8.3	70.7	70.8	1.5	1.5	105.6	105.6	521.0
18:10:25	DESCENT	AIR	2518	+8.5	75.6	74.8	9.5	6.5	105.1	105.1	549.0
18:10:26	DESCENT	AIR	2520	+8.5	79.4	78.7	14.3	12.0	106.4	106.3	585.0
18:10:27	DESCENT	AIR	2520	+8.5	76.3	76.6	6.4	5.9	106.9	106.9	563.0
18:10:28	DESCENT	AIR	2520	+8.8	75.3	75.3	5.5	4.5	106.9	106.9	535.0
18:10:29	DESCENT	AIR	2520	+8.8	75.7	75.3	6.8	4.8	106.8	106.8	530.0
18:10:30	DESCENT	AIR	2520	+8.8	76.8	76.3	9.5	6.9	106.5	106.5	534.0
18:10:31	DESCENT	AIR	2520	+8.8	80.6	80.1	16.1	14.5	107.0	107.0	557.0
18:10:32	DESCENT	AIR	2520	+8.8	79.8	80.2	14.0	13.5	106.9	106.9	565.0
18:10:33	DESCENT	AIR	2520	+8.5	81.3	81.0	17.5	15.8	106.9	106.9	564.0
18:10:34	DESCENT	AIR	2520	+8.8	81.7	81.8	18.3	17.5	106.9	106.9	569.0
18:10:35	DESCENT	AIR	2518	+8.8	82.3	82.5	19.5	19.0	106.8	106.8	570.0
18:10:36	DESCENT	AIR	2518	+8.8	83.3	83.3	22.0	20.8	106.8	106.8	578.0
18:10:37	DESCENT	AIR	2520	+8.5	84.0	83.9	23.9	22.5	106.9	106.9	586.0



FFD NAV ECAS HLTH UTIL

STICK COLL

PEDAL POS

GEAR DOWN

L N R

FFD NAV ECAS HLTH UTIL

HYD PRESSURE

1 2 3 P

NG	TOT	P	T	NG	TOT	P	T
95.6	8.39	70	98	55	92	96.2	8.34
1				2			

FLOW TOTAL

1 2

QTY 2.69 TOTAL

1 MAIN 2

FFD NAV ECAS HLTH UTIL

HDO-2

105

17672 839 834

102 112 113

FFD NAV ECAS HLTH UTIL

THROTTLE

ARJ ESU TOT 0.0  
EST 408.2  
OIL T°C 219.9  
SPEED 0.0

X-Acc 0.9 X-Vel 10 Pitch -3.6 Pitch Rate 0.0  
Y-Acc 3.6 Y-Vel 10 Roll 0.8 Roll Rate 0.0  
Z-Acc -1.0 Z-Vel 1.82 Yaw 0.0 Yaw Rate 0.0

Gross Weight: 22419 Flight Time: 54  
Hook Weight: 0 Engine 1 Time: 1  
Center of Gravity: 358 Engine 2 Time: 53  
Rotor Time: 1  
XIGN Time: 49

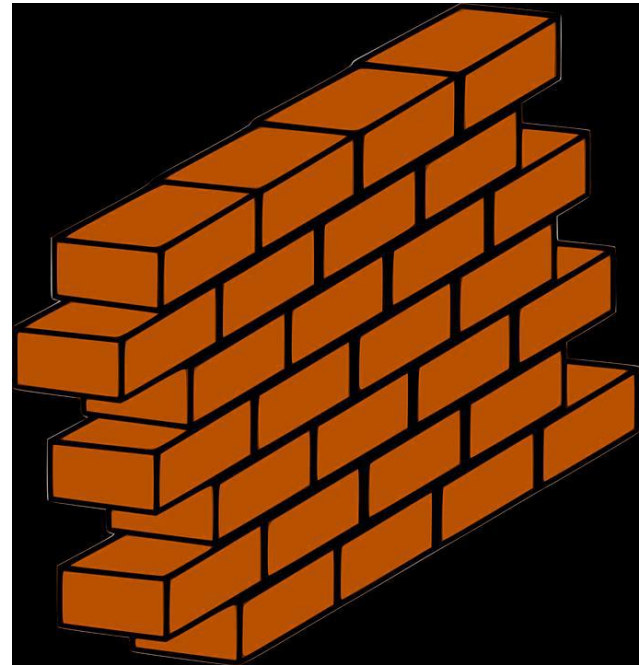
Acc LH08 H5Tab	DTU 08R	Eng LH 08R H5Tab	RUU 08R Tot
Acc PED0 H5Tab	DTU 08L	Eng LH 08L H5Tab	RUU 08L Tot
Acc 08R	DTU 08LT	Eng LH 08L 08R Cowl	RUU 08R Tot
Acc 08L	Eng LH 08R Tact	Eng LH 08R H5Tab	PPG Low 1
Acc 08L	Eng LH 08L Tact	Landing Flap	PPG Low 2
Alpha Pkt	Eng LH 08L Stab	Rotor Brake On	ReCALL Flap
Alpha Pkt	Eng LH 08L Stab	MPS 08LT	Threat Flap
Alpha Pkt	Eng LH 08L Tact	MPS 08RT	MCM Delayed
Alpha Pkt	Eng LH 08L Tact	MPS 08LT	MCM
AP WJ Jaws	HSG Fall	MINSM Cowl	Threat 08R
BRG Fall	DCPI Fall Flap	MINSM H5Tab	Inverted Tot
BRG Fall Flap	DCPI Fall Flap	NAV Fall	



Voo Seguro

Programações FDM

SOP  
MM  
RFM



Preventivo e Preditivo

Reativo

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# TRATAMENTO DE EVENTOS

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# GEAR UP < 300FT



## CONDIÇÕES PARA O EVENTO

- LANDING GEAR UP
- ALTIITUDE (RADALT) < 300FT

**VOE SEGURO!**

FDM@LIDERAVIACAO.COM.BR

# VORTEX RING



## CONDIÇÕES PARA O EVENTO

- ALTIITUDE (RADALT) < 200 FT
- VELOCIDADE (IAS) < 40 KTS
- RAZÃO DE DESCIDA > 600 FT/MIN
- TORQUE > 50%

**VOE SEGURO!**

FDM@LIDERAVIACAO.COM.BR

# RISCO AVIÁRIO



## CONDIÇÕES PARA O EVENTO

- ALTIITUDE (RADALT) <= 1000FT
- VELOCIDADE > 100KT

**VOE SEGURO!**

FDM@LIDERAVIACAO.COM.BR

# PITCH UP 10°



## CONDIÇÕES PARA O EVENTO

- PITCH UP > 10
- ALTIITUDE < 10FT
- TEMPO > 3 SEGUNDOS

**VOE SEGURO!**

FDM@LIDERAVIACAO.COM.BR



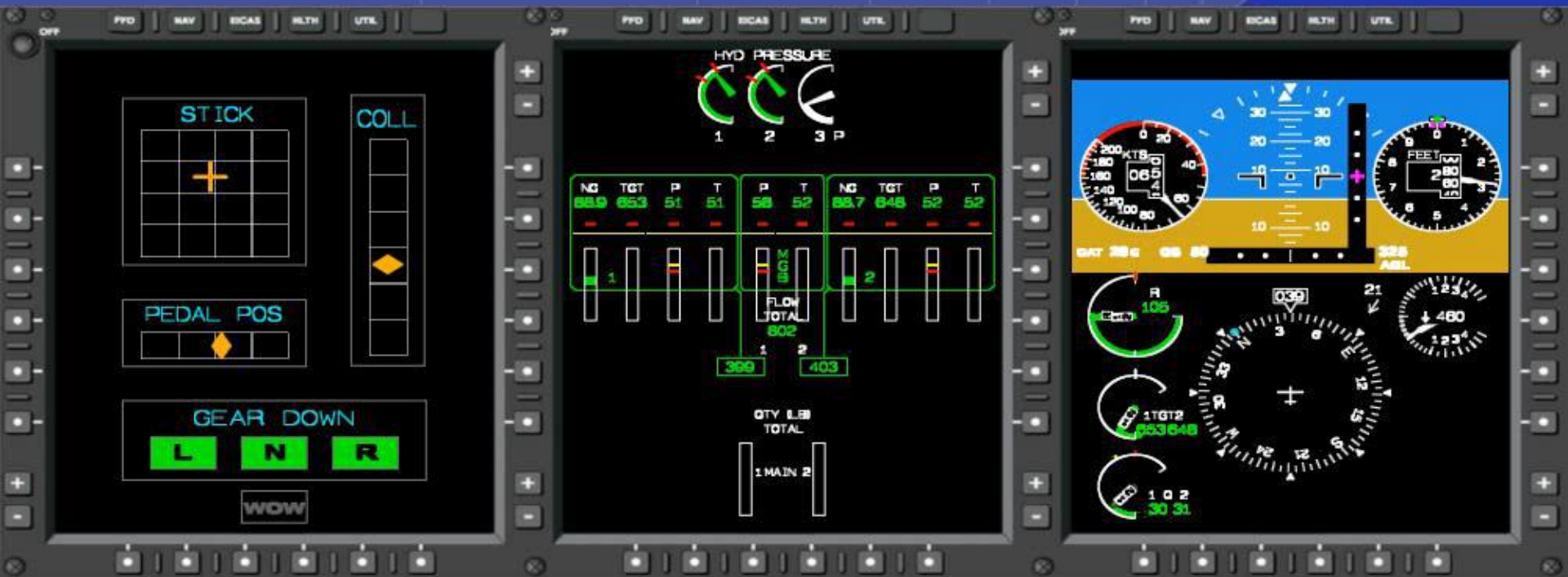
# EXEMPLO DE APROXIMAÇÃO NÃO ESTABILIZADA

Radio Height: 324 ft

Rate of Descent: -425 ft/min

Air Speed: 65 kt

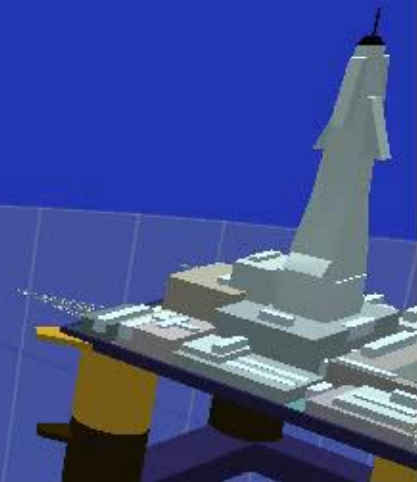
Pitch Angle: 8°



# EXEMPLO DE APROXIMAÇÃO ESTABILIZADA

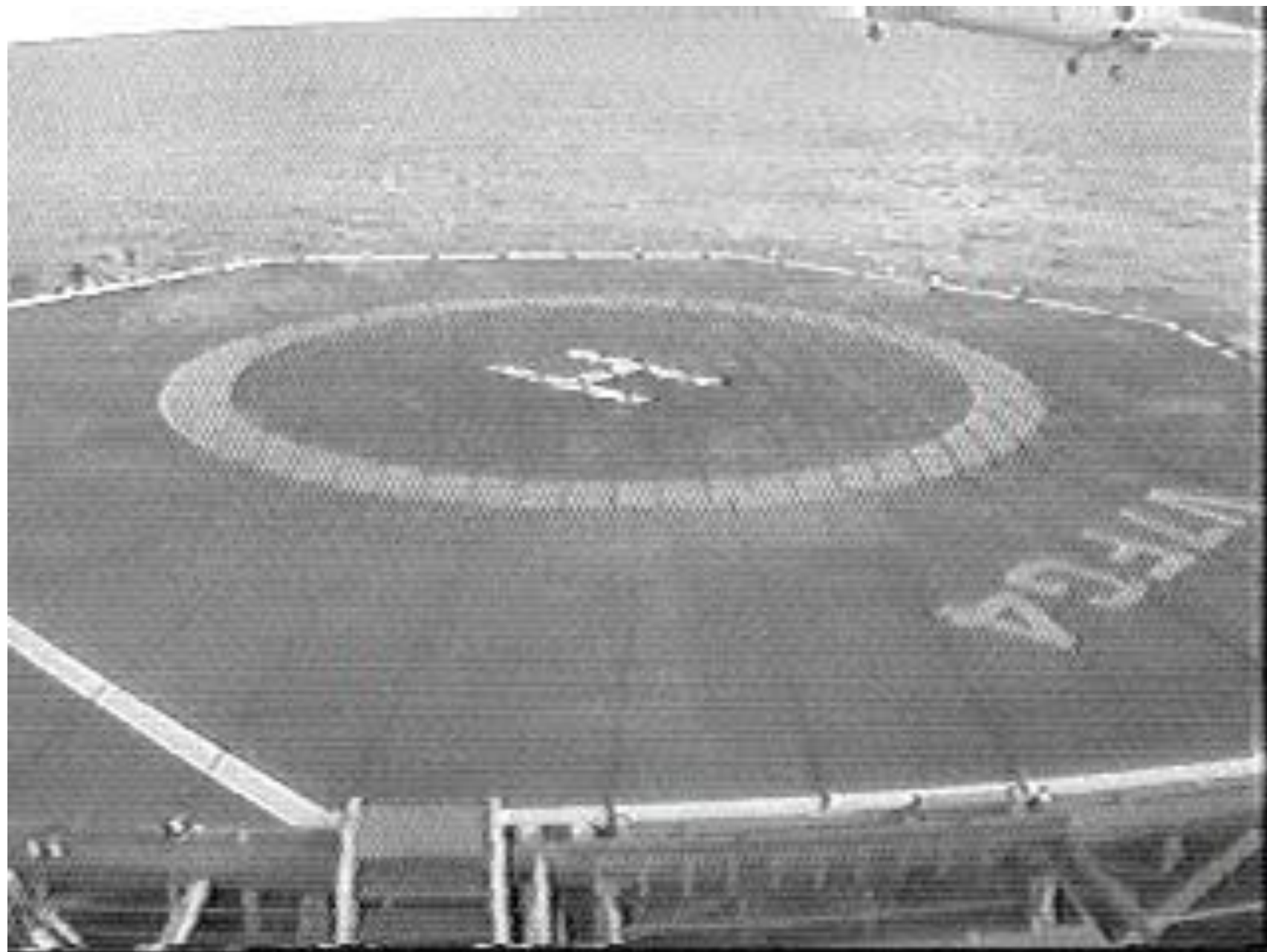
Radio Height: 323 ft  
Rate of Descent: -187 ft/min

Pitch Angle: 12°  
Air Speed: 36 kt





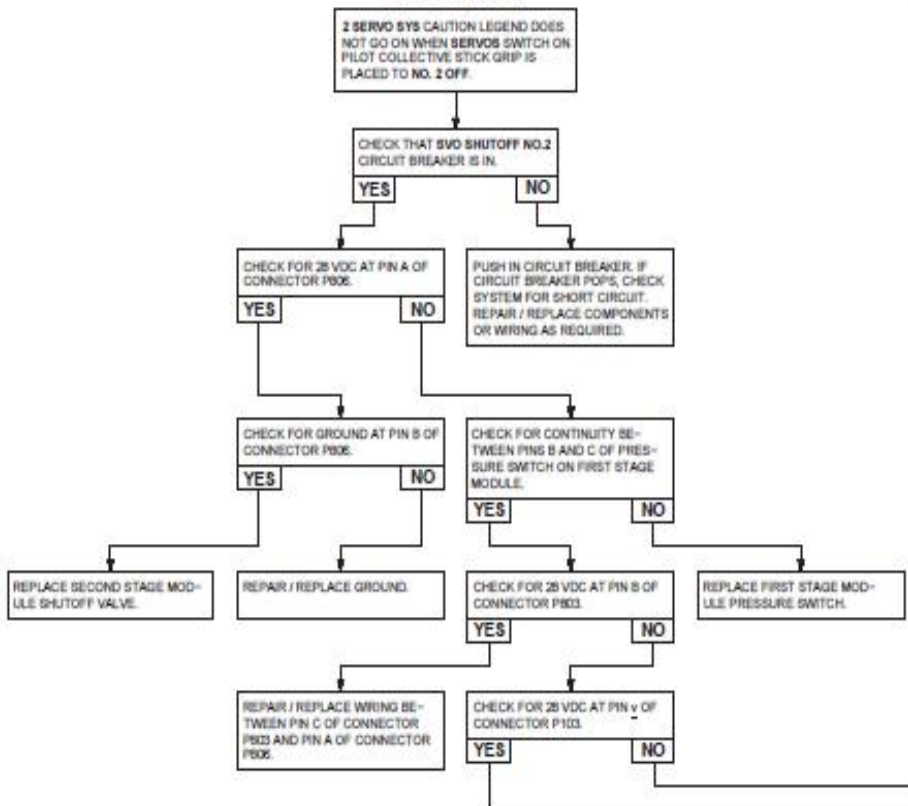






O QUÊ ACONTECEU ???

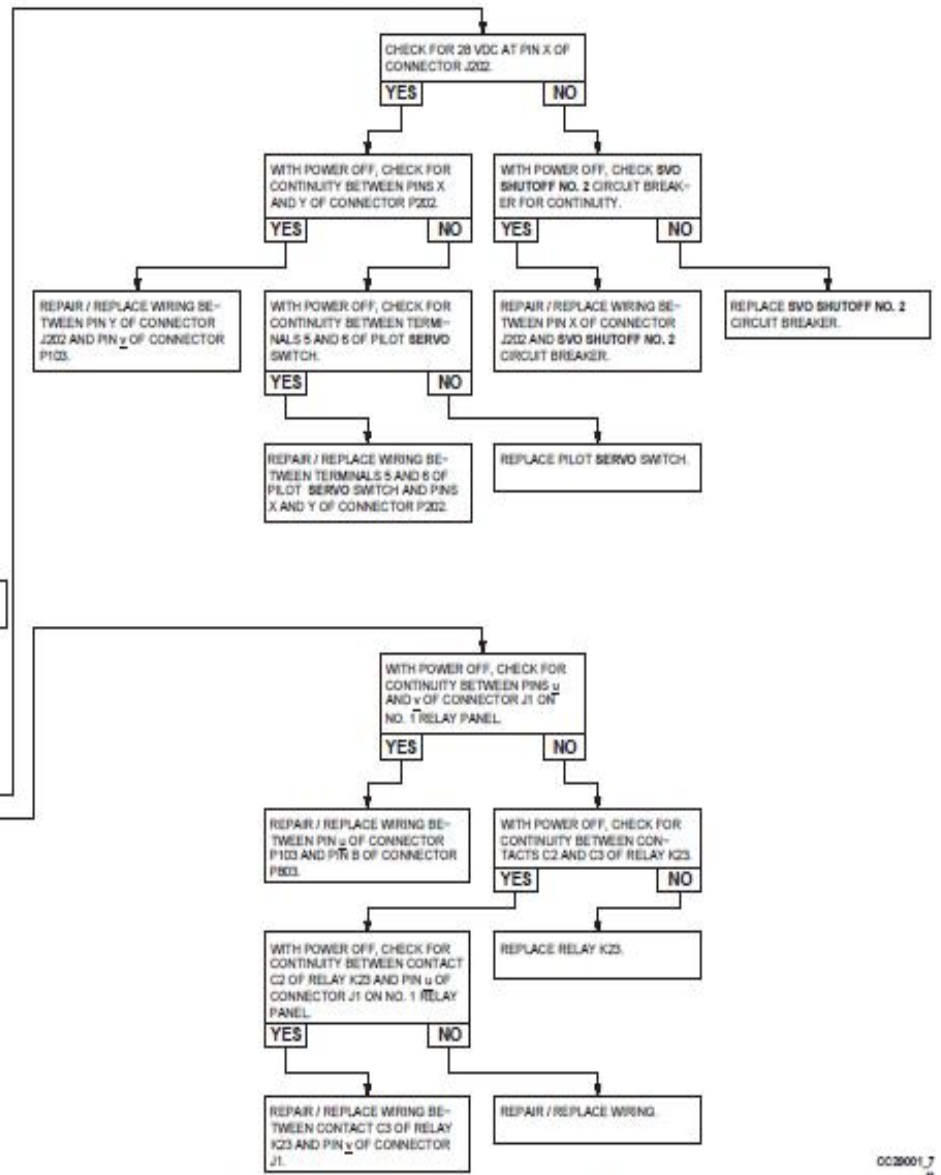
**TROUBLE NO. 13**



First and Second Stage Hydraulic System - Troubleshooting Chart  
 (Helicopters With IDS)  
 Figure 105 (Part 13)

**29-00-00**

Page 185/186  
 May 31/11



First and Second Stage Hydraulic System - Troubleshooting Chart  
 (Helicopters With IDS)  
 Figure 105 (Part 14)

**29-00-00**

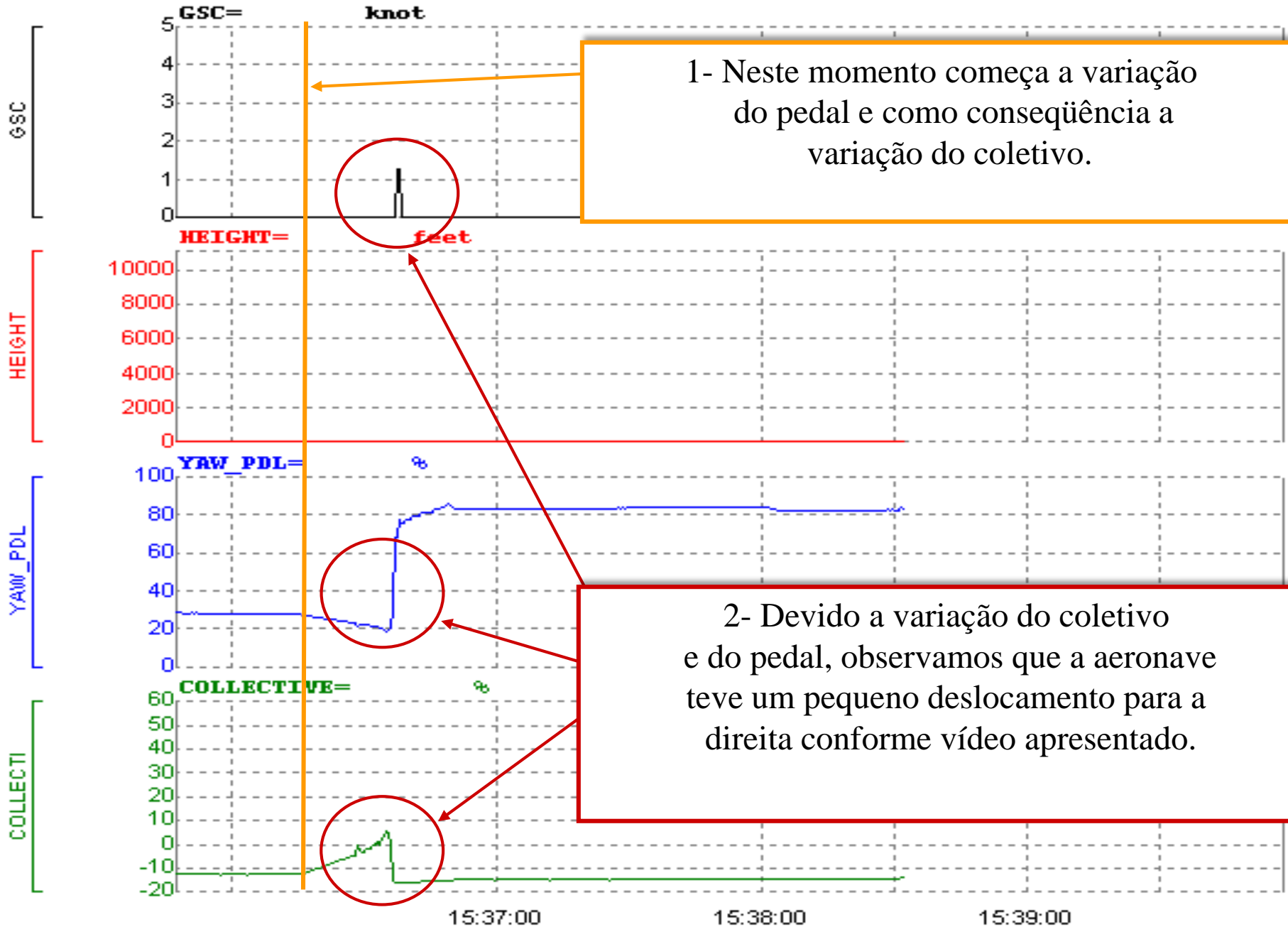
0028001\_7

17/04/2008 Time	FLIGHT_PHASE	WOW	SAT (DEGC)	N11C (%)	N12C (%)	TQ1C (%)	TQ2C (%)	N21C (%)	N22C (%)	YAW_PDL (%)	GSC (knot)	COLLECTIVE (%)	HEAD (DEG)	HEIGHT (feet)	DECU1_XTL (%XTL)	DECU2_XTL (%XTL)
15:35:31	LANDING	GROUND	+28.5	81.9	81.9	19.5	18.6	106.9	106.9	26.7	0.00	-9.73	19.2	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:32	LANDING	GROUND	+28.5	82.1						26.3	0.00	-9.23	19.2	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:33	LANDING	GROUND	+28.5	82.1						25.9	0.00	-8.52	19.2	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:34	LANDING	GROUND	+28.5	82.2						25.5	0.00	-7.95	19.2	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:35	LANDING	GROUND	+28.5	82.2	82.3	20.4	20.0	106.9	106.9	25.2	0.00	-6.96	19.2	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:36	LANDING	GROUND	+28.5	82.6	82.6	21.4	20.6	106.9	106.9	24.8	0.00	-6.61	19.2	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:37	LANDING	GROUND	+28.5	82.9	82.6	22.1	20.6	107.0	107.0	24.4	0.00	-5.75	19.2	0	54.63	53.84
15:35:38	LANDING	GROUND	+28.5	83.1	82.7	22.5	20.8	107.0	107.0	24.1	0.00	-5.18	19.2	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:39	LANDING	GROUND	+28.5	83.2	82.9	22.5	21.9	107.1	107.1	23.7	0.00	-4.55	19.2	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:40	LANDING	GROUND	+28.5	83.1	83.1	26.0	21.4	107.3	107.3	23.3	0.00	-4.12	19.2	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:41	LANDING	GROUND	+28.3	83.6	83.4	21.4	20.0	107.3	107.3	22.8	0.00	-2.20	19.3	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:42	LANDING	GROUND	+28.3	83.0	83.1	23.0	22.5	107.0	107.0	22.5	0.00	-2.49	19.3	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:43	LANDING	GROUND	+28.3	83.4	83.6	23.6	23.1	107.0	107.0	22.2	0.00	-2.13	19.3	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:44	LANDING	GROUND	+28.3	83.8	83.8	25.3	24.9	107.1	107.1	21.7	0.00	-0.71	19.3	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:45	LANDING	GROUND	+28.3	84.3	84.2	25.4	25.5	107.1	107.1	21.2	0.00	0.85	19.4	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:46	LANDING	GROUND	+28.3	84.4	84.4	27.3	26.5	107.1	107.1	20.7	0.00	2.34	19.5	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:47	LANDING	GROUND	+28.3	85.3	85.4	29.5	29.5	107.3	107.3	19.0	0.00	5.68	19.8	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:48	LANDING	GROUND	+28.3	83.7	83.6	15.0	19.3	107.0	107.0	20.2	0.00	-0.28	21.1	0	54.63	53.84
15:35:49	LANDING	GROUND	+28.3	80.4	81.6	18.3	19.5	106.6	106.6	68.7	1.25	-15.41	28.7	0	54.63	53.84
15:35:50	LANDING	GROUND	+28.3	81.6	81.9	18.5	17.5	107.0	106.9	77.1	0.00	-15.84	31.4	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:51	LANDING	GROUND	+28.3	81.6	81.4	18.0	16.8	107.1	107.0	76.9	0.00	-15.77	31.3	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:52	LANDING	GROUND	+28.3	81.4	81.3	17.6	17.1	107.0	107.0	77.9	0.00	-15.84	31.3	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:53	LANDING	GROUND	+28.3	81.5	81.6	18.1	17.6	106.9	106.9	79.2	0.00	-15.77	31.2	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:54	LANDING	GROUND	+28.3	81.6	81.6	18.1	17.1	106.9	106.9	80.1	0.00	-15.84	31.2	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:55	LANDING	GROUND	+						107.0	80.9	0.00	-15.27	31.2	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:56	LANDING	GROUND	+						106.9	81.4	0.00	-15.06	31.2	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:57	LANDING	GROUND	+						106.9	81.0	0.00	-14.99	31.2	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:58	LANDING	GROUND	+28.5	81.6	81.6	18.5	18.0	106.9	106.9	83.0	0.00	-14.91	31.2	0	54.59	53.84
15:35:59	LANDING	GROUND	+28.5	81.7	81.8	18.8	18.0	106.9	106.9	83.6	0.00	-14.84	31.2	0	54.59	53.84
15:36:00	LANDING	GROUND	+28.5	81.8	81.9	19.0	18.8	106.9	106.9	84.5	0.00	-14.77	31.1	0	54.59	53.84
15:36:01	LANDING	GROUND	+28.5	81.9	81.9	19.3	19.0	106.9	106.9	85.9	0.00	-14.77	31.0	0	54.59	53.84
15:36:02	LANDING	GROUND	+28.5	82.0	82.0	19.5	18.9	106.9	106.9	84.0	0.00	-14.70	31.0	0	54.59	53.84
15:36:03	LANDING	GROUND	+28.5	82.1	81.9	19.3	18.6	107.0	107.0	83.1	0.00	-14.42	31.1	0	54.59	53.84
15:36:04	LANDING	GROUND	+28.5	81.9	81.9	19.1	18.8	107.4	107.0	83.1	0.00	-14.13	31.2	0	54.59	53.84
15:36:05	LANDING	GROUND	+28.5	81.9	82.0	19.0	18.5	107.5	107.0	83.1	0.00	-14.35	31.3	0	54.59	53.84
15:36:06	LANDING	GROUND	+28.5	82.0	82.0	18.9	18.5	107.0	107.0	83.1	0.00	-14.49	31.3	0	54.59	53.84
15:36:07	LANDING	GROUND	+28.5	82.0	82.0	19.5	18.8	107.0	107.0	83.1	0.00	-14.56	31.2	0	54.59	53.84
15:36:08	LANDING	GROUND	+28.5	82.1	82.0	19.1	19.0	107.0	107.0	83.1	0.00	-14.28	31.1	0	54.59	53.84

Varição YAW

Varição de Proa





30/04/2008 Time	FLIGHT_PHASE	WOW	SAT (DEGC)	N11C (%)	N12C (%)	TQ1C (%)	TQ2C (%)	N21C (%)	N22C (%)	YAW_PDL (%)	GSC (knot)	COLLECTIVE (%)	HEAD (DEG)	HEIGHT (feet)	DECU1_XTL (%XTL)	DECU2_XTL (%XTL)
13:23:47	TAXI OUT	GROUND	+28.3	80.7	80.8	16.6	16.1	107.0	107.0	54.4	0.00	-13.57	243.7	0	54.16	53.84
13:23:48	TAXI OUT	GROUND	+28.3	80.8	80.8	16.8	16.5	107.0	107.0	54.5	0.00	-13.57	243.7	0	54.16	53.84
13:23:49	TAXI OUT	GROUND	+28.3	80.8	80.8	17.0	16.0	106.9	106.9	54.5	0.00	-13.78	243.7	0	54.19	53.84
13:23:50	TAXI OUT	GROUND	+28.3	80.9	80.9	16.9	16.5	107.0	106.9	54.4	0.00	-13.71	243.7	0	54.19	53.84
13:23:51	TAXI OUT	GROUND	+28.3	80.9	80.9	16.5	16.1	107.0	107.0	54.4	0.00	-13.49	243.7	0	54.19	53.84
13:23:52										54.4	0.00	-13.71	243.7	0	54.19	53.84
13:23:53										54.4	0.00	-13.57	243.7	0	54.19	53.84
13:23:54										54.4	0.00	-13.64	243.7	0	54.19	53.88
13:23:55	TAXI OUT	GROUND	+28.3	80.8	80.9	16.8	16.4	107.0	107.0	54.4	0.00	-13.78	243.7	0	54.19	53.84
13:23:56	TAXI OUT	GROUND	+28.0	80.8	80.8	16.6	16.0	107.0	107.0	54.4	0.00	-13.64	243.7	0	54.16	53.84
13:23:57	TAXI OUT	GROUND	+28.3	80.8	80.8	16.9	16.1	107.0	107.0	54.4	0.00	-13.78	243.7	0	54.16	53.84
13:23:58	TAXI OUT	GROUND	+28.3	80.8	80.9	16.9	16.4	107.0	107.0	54.4	0.00	-13.71	243.7	0	54.16	53.84
13:2					9	16.6	16.3	107.0	107.0	54.4	0.00	-13.49	243.7	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					8	16.6	15.5	107.0	107.0	54.4	0.00	-13.71	243.7	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					8	16.5	15.9	107.0	107.0	54.4	0.00	-13.64	243.7	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					8	16.8	16.0	107.0	107.0	54.4	0.00	-13.78	243.7	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					8	16.6	16.0	107.0	107.0	54.4	0.00	-13.78	243.7	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					9	17.0	16.3	107.0	107.0	54.5	0.00	-13.64	243.6	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					9	17.0	16.4	107.0	107.0	54.5	0.00	-13.64	243.7	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					9	16.8	15.9	107.0	107.0	54.5	0.00	-13.78	243.6	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					8	16.8	16.1	107.0	107.0	54.4	0.00	-13.78	243.7	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					8	16.4	16.0	107.0	107.0	54.4	0.00	-13.71	243.6	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					8	17.0	16.4	107.0	107.0	54.4	0.00	-13.57	243.6	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					8	16.4	16.5	107.0	107.0	54.5	0.00	-13.71	243.7	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					8	16.8	16.0	107.0	106.9	54.4	0.00	-13.85	243.7	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					8	16.9	16.1	106.9	106.9	54.5	0.00	-13.64	243.6	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					9	16.6	16.5	107.0	107.0	54.4	0.00	-13.71	243.6	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					8	16.9	15.8	107.0	107.0	54.5	0.00	-13.78	243.6	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					8	16.5	16.4	107.0	107.0	54.4	0.00	-13.85	243.6	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					8	16.6	15.9	107.0	107.0	54.4	0.00	-13.71	243.6	0	54.19	53.88
13:2					8	16.6	16.0	107.0	107.0	54.4	0.00	-13.71	243.6	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					8	16.5	16.0	107.0	107.0	54.5	0.00	-13.71	243.6	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					8	17.0	16.3	106.9	107.0	54.5	0.00	-13.85	243.6	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					9	16.6	16.1	107.0	107.0	54.4	0.00	-13.78	243.6	0	54.19	53.88
13:2					9	17.0	16.3	107.0	107.0	54.5	0.00	-13.71	243.6	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					9	16.8	16.1	107.0	107.0	54.5	0.00	-13.64	243.6	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					9	17.0	16.3	107.0	107.0	54.5	0.00	-13.71	243.6	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					9	16.8	16.5	107.0	107.0	54.5	0.00	-13.71	243.6	0	54.19	53.84
13:2					9	16.8	16.5	107.0	107.0	54.5	0.00	-13.71	243.6	0	54.19	53.84

YAW sem variação após correção



**Sikorsky**

A United Technologies Company

YAW PEDAL DAMPER – SIKORSKY P/N 76900-01810-XXX

Procedimentos de teste em solo após substituição deste componente

Após substituição do YAW PEDAL DAMPER das aeronaves Sikorsky S-76C+, de acordo com os procedimentos descritos no manual de manutenção SA4047-76C-2, capítulo 67-20-00, páginas 201 a 202, devem ser seguidos os seguintes procedimentos de teste:

- Com um piloto habilitado nos comandos da aeronave, e seguindo os procedimentos descritos no RFM, dê partida em ambos os motores e coloque as alavancas de aceleração na posição FLY.
- Acople os Auto-Pilots # 1 e # 2
- Selecione SAS ou ATT
- Verifique se os Coll, Cyclic e Yaw Trim estão ligados.
- Mantenha o comando coletivo todo o tempo em passo mínimo
- Observe e anote os seguintes parâmetros inicialmente:
  - N1 # 1 ; N1 # 2; Torque # 1 e # 2; T4.5 # 1 e # 2 logo após os parâmetros estarem estáveis.
- Com os comandos livres e sem os pés apoiados nos pedais:
  - Verifique, logo no primeiro minuto, se os parâmetros iniciam alteração por elevação das indicações de N1, torque e T4.5.
  - Verifique se a posição inicial dos pedais está sendo modificada
- Caso haja evidência de modificação na posição dos pedais ou alteração das indicações de N1, torque e T4.5, descontinue imediatamente o teste pressionando os micro-switches dos pedais ou desligando o YAW Trim no console central. Após, corte os motores normalmente e de acordo com o RFM.
- Caso a posição dos pedais não se modifique nem haja alteração de parâmetros durante cinco minutos de teste, a sistema pode ser considerado funcionando normalmente.

Fernando Brandão FSR  
Sikorsky Aircraft Corporation  
Américas Central e do Sul

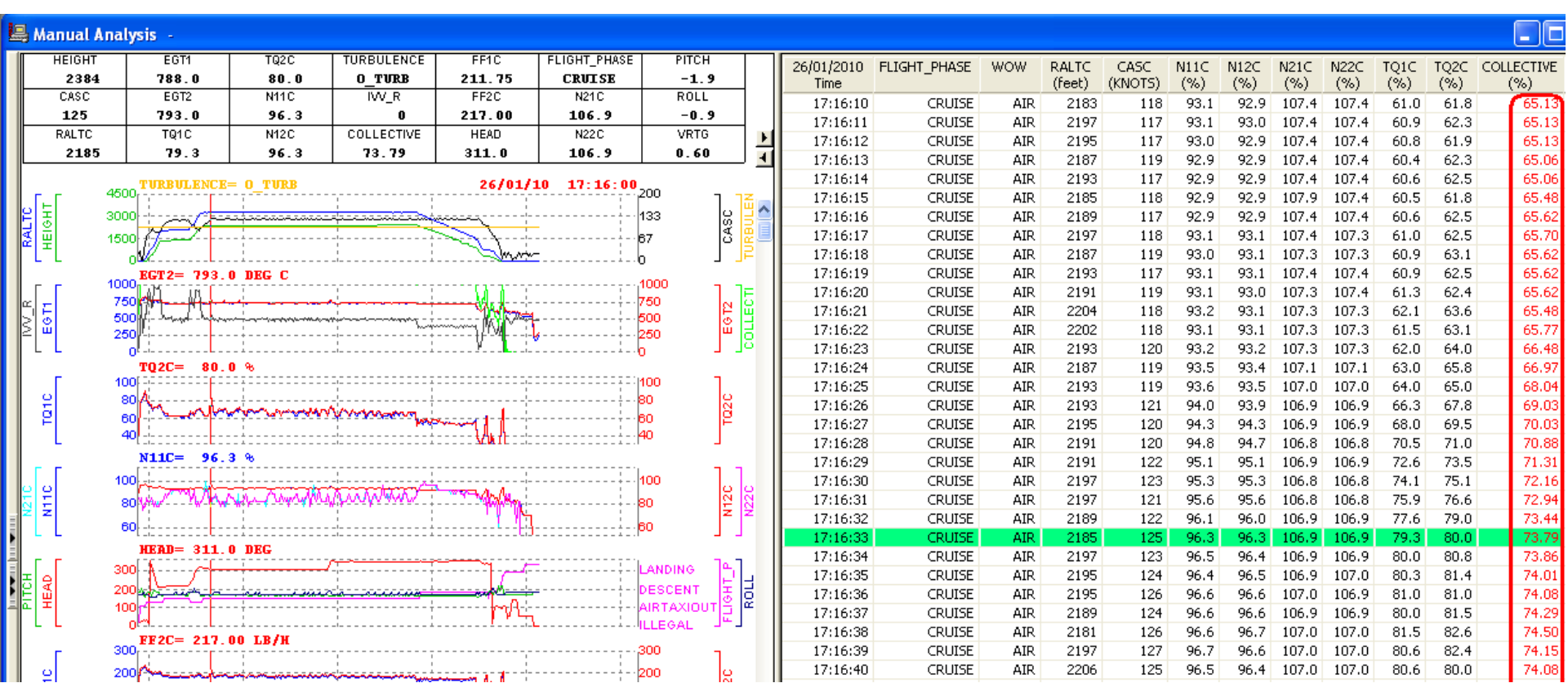
## Procedimento de Substituição de Conformation Cards



- Realizado treinamento aos técnicos e suprimentistas;
- Adquirido 10 unidades deste kit e distribuído entre as bases de manutenção.

# Aeronave não conseguiu atingir 80% de torque.

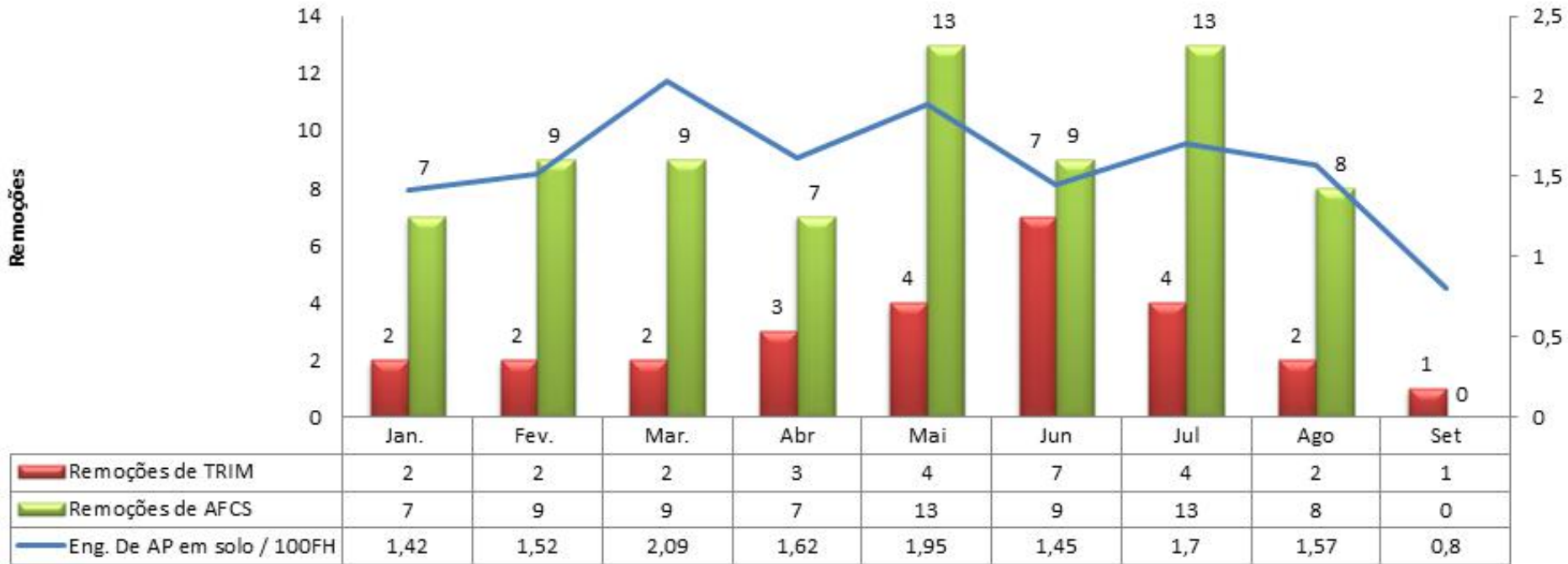
## Parâmetros de motores (Torque, N1, EGT, Fuel Flow, etc) acima da média da frota.





# Comparativo de Uso de AP em solo e substituição de atuadores

## Correlação entre acionar AP em solo x Remover atuadores



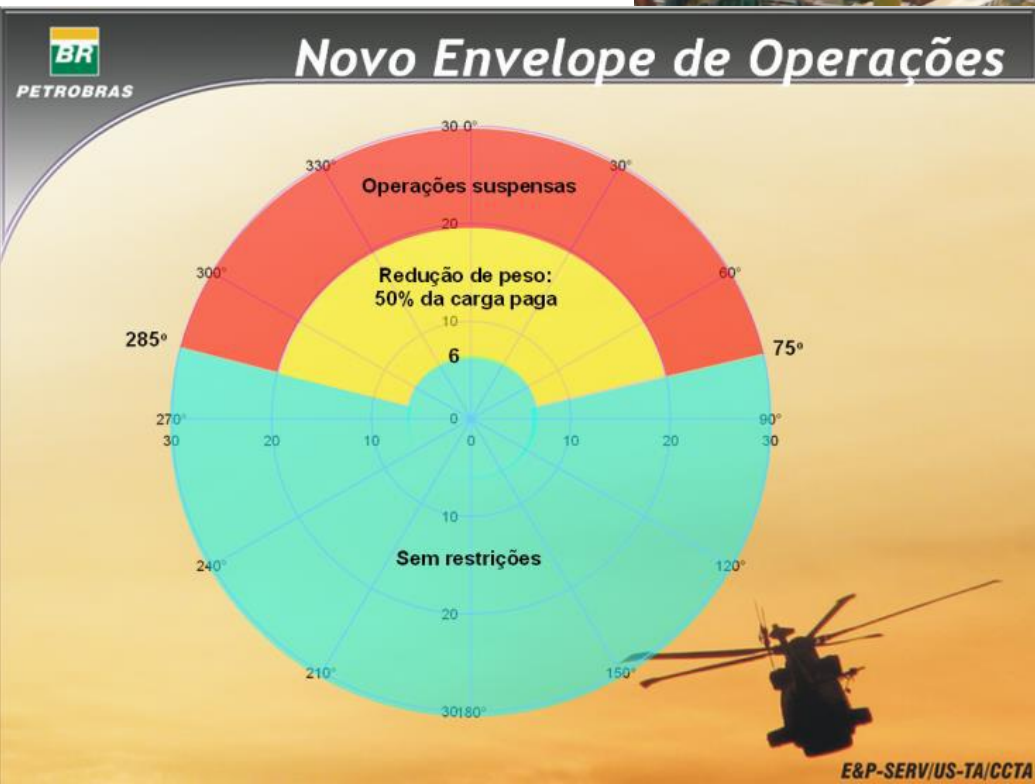
## Operação P53

Havia uma certa reclamação por parte dos pilotos referente aos elevados níveis de workload durante as fases de voo: final approach, hover e landing na P53.

Este elevado workload era devido ao ar turbulento gerado pelo fluxo de ar através do casario, o qual caía sobre o helideck.

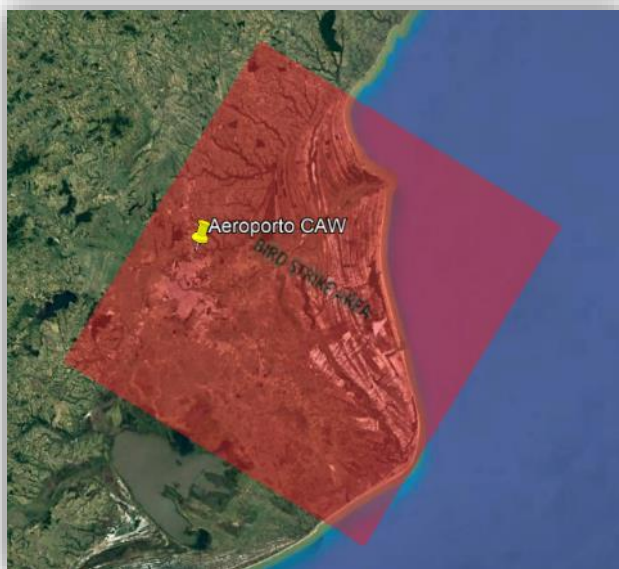
Este estudo foi desenvolvido pela Líder, CENPES e CCTA (Petrobras).







## Monitoramento do evento de Risco Aviário





# Experiência Líder

A Líder possui um grande expertise com este programa, pois emprega nas aeronaves de sua frota de helicópteros (S76 e S92) desde 2005.

Durante estes 12 anos em operação, a Líder observou que foram alcançados os mais altos níveis de padronização em sua operação.

Isto devido às ações tomadas junto aos tripulantes envolvidos em desvios operacionais; bem como campanhas de segurança e divulgação de estatísticas.

Isto acarretou em vários benefícios para a Líder, dentre outros com relação ao pagamento das **mais baixas taxas de seguro do mercado.**



# Benefícios do FDM

- Redução das taxas de seguro.
- Identificação pró-ativa de perigos e riscos.
- Planejamento de materiais, reduzindo compras em AOG.
- Redução no tempo de parada (indisponibilidade) da aeronave, auxiliando a manutenção na pesquisa de panes, através do acesso aos dados gravados.
- Utilização destes dados a serem apresentados ao comprador, atestando que a aeronave foi bem operada.

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# LINE OPERATIONS SAFETY AUDIT - LOSA

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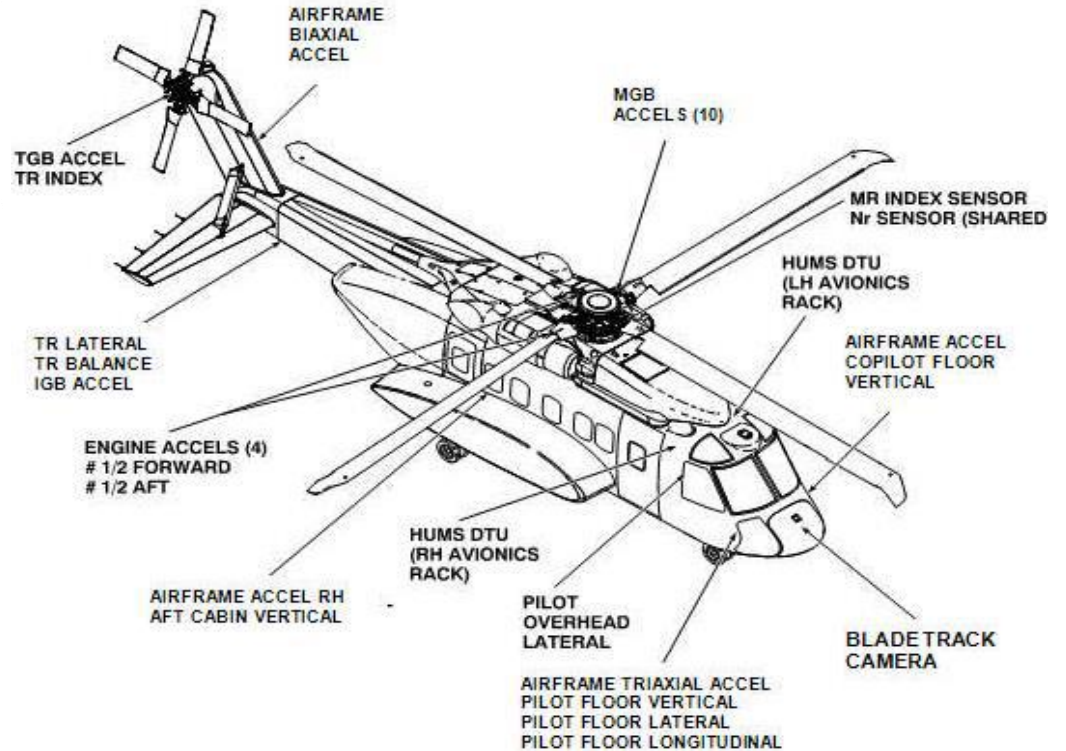
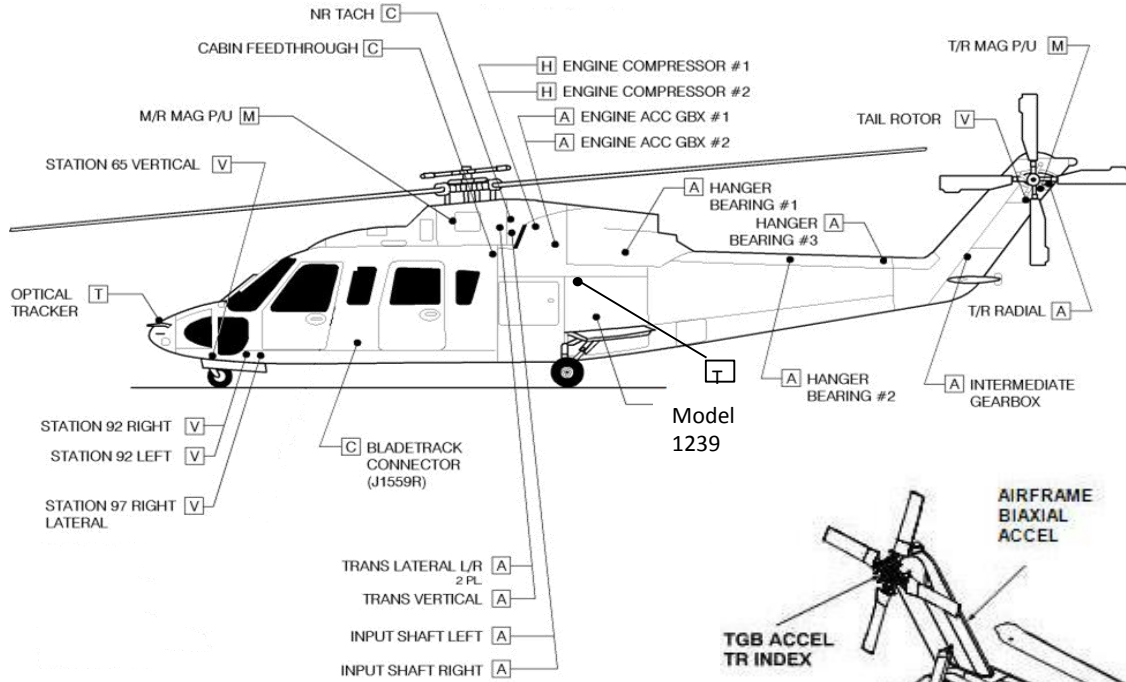




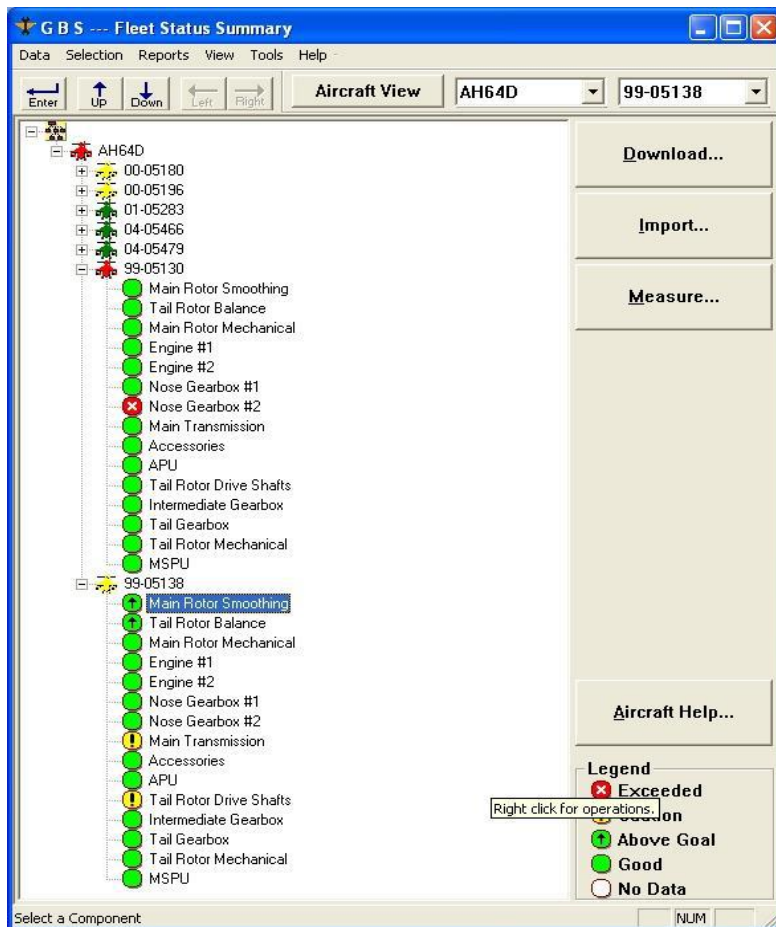
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# HEALTH USAGE MONITORING SYSTEM - HUMS

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## O uso de cores permite ao usuário rapidamente determinar o status de vibração



**Exceeded:** Nível de vibração alcançou ou ultrapassou o limite e ações de manutenção devem ser realizadas.

**Caution:** Status de vibração alcançou o parâmetro de “cuidado” e ações de manutenção podem ser realizadas.

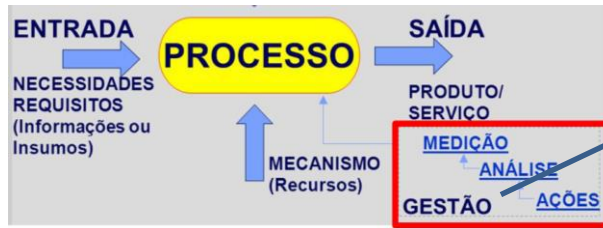
**Above Goal:** Status de vibração excedeu o “ponto de observação” e somente associado com componentes que requerem balanceamento.

**Good:** Nível de vibração está abaixo da tolerância e nenhuma ação é requerida.

**No Data:** Nenhum dado para esta aeronave ou componente.

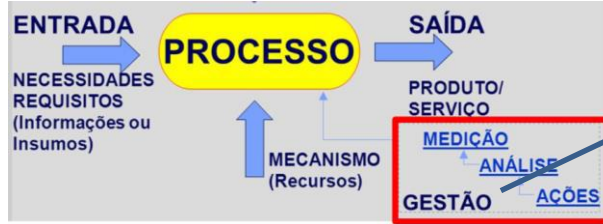




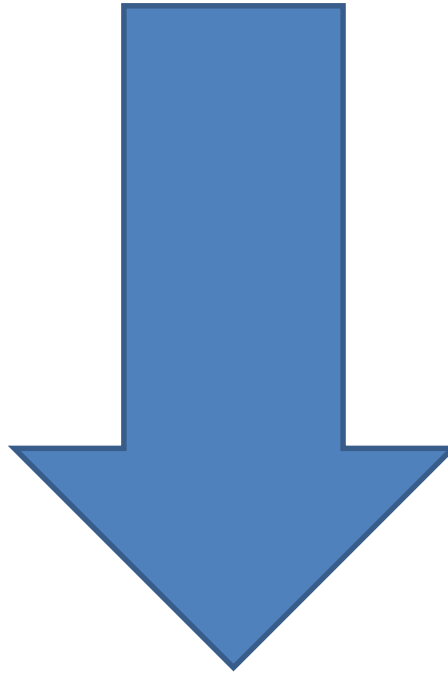


# GESTÃO

# Preditiva



# GESTÃO Preditiva



**Custos Operacionais**

“ Não se gerencia o que não se mede,  
não se mede o que não se define,  
não se define o que não se entende,  
não há sucesso no que não se gerencia.”

Deming



Líder Aviação:  
*a maior  
empresa de  
táxi aéreo da  
América Latina*

**Reynaldo Ribeiro**

*Supervisor de Segurança Operacional*

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